

# Assignment 6

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**Exercise 1.** Show that  $\mathbf{Cat}$  is a concrete subcategory of some  $\mathbf{Alg}(T)$  over  $\mathbf{Grph}$ , meaning there is a functor  $I$  from  $\mathbf{Cat}$  to some  $\mathbf{Alg}(T)$  that is injective on objects/morphisms and is concrete over  $\mathbf{Grph}$ .

**Definition.** An object  $A$  of a concrete category  $\mathbf{A} \xrightarrow{U} \mathbf{B}$  is indiscrete if for every  $\mathbf{X}$ -morphism  $f : UA \rightarrow UB$  there exists a (necessarily unique)  $\mathbf{A}$ -morphism  $m : A \rightarrow B$  such that  $f = Um$ .

**Exercise 2.** Show that a concrete category  $\mathbf{A} \xrightarrow{U} \mathbf{X}$  has cofree objects if for every  $\mathbf{X}$ -object  $X$  there exists an indiscrete object in the fibre over  $X$ .

**Definition.** A category is “powered” if for every set  $I$  there is a function on objects  $I \pitchfork -$  and a bijective mapping from collections of morphisms  $\{m_i : B \rightarrow C\}_{i \in I}$  to morphisms  $\pitchfork_{i \in I} m_i : B \rightarrow I \pitchfork C$  such that for every morphism  $f : A \rightarrow B$  the equality  $\pitchfork_{i \in I} (f; m_i) = f; \pitchfork_{i \in I} m_i$  holds. Because  $\pitchfork$  is bijective (on morphisms), for a morphism  $m : B \rightarrow I \pitchfork C$  let  $\{\pitchfork_i^{-1} m : B \rightarrow C\}_{i \in I}$  denote the collection of morphisms that  $\pitchfork$  maps to  $m$ .

**Exercise 3.** Show that every category with small (i.e. set-indexed) products is powered.